

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Period \_\_\_\_\_

**Popes and Kings**  
(pages 260-263)  
**Study Guide 10-1**

1. Gradually power of the nobles began to shift to these two types of leaders.
2. The pope had great power because people saw him as \_\_\_\_\_?
3. What does it mean when a pope creates a *bull*?
4. What does it mean to excommunicate someone?
5. Whom might a pope choose to excommunicate?
6. What kind of lifestyle did the pope live? Was he poor?
7. Why did popes eventually live like royalty?
8. How did becoming a king in England and France differ from how it was done in the Holy Roman Empire?
9. In what region did many bishops not recognize the pope's authority?
10. Why did Pope Leo IX believe that all church officials should answer to him?
11. What did Pope Leo IX do to the bishop of Constantinople?

