

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Period \_\_\_\_\_

## Early Expansion (Pgs 80-85)

### Study Guide 4-1

1. In what year did Muhammad die?
2. What does the word *caliph* mean in Arabic?
3. How was Abu Bakr's leadership different from that of Muhammad?
4. What region did the Muslims first unify (*bring people together*)?
5. How were the Muslims able to conquer both the Persian and Byzantine empires?
6. When Muslims conquered new lands, how were non-Muslims treated?
7. What geographic feature of Arabia gave Muslim merchants easy access to many parts of the world?
8. How did Arab merchants spread Islam?
9. What did Muslims gain through trade?

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10. What role did armies play in the spreading of Islam?
11. After the Muslims defeated Spain, what kept them from advancing into France?
12. What two religious groups shared some beliefs with Muslims?
13. What is religious tolerance and how did the Muslims practice it?
14. How was the spread of the Arabic language important to the spread of Islam?
15. What were two important cities in the Islamic world?
16. Why was Baghdad's location important?
17. Why was Baghdad an important city to Muslims?
18. How did Muslims in Córdoba influence Europe?
19. What did Baghdad and Córdoba have in common?